

Input devices are hardware components that allow users to interact with a computer system by providing input in the form of data, commands, or instructions. Here are some common input devices:

1. Keyboard:
 - Keyboards are one of the most common input devices for computers.
 - They consist of a set of keys, including alphanumeric keys, function keys, and special keys (e.g., Enter, Shift, Ctrl).
 - Users press keys on the keyboard to input text, numbers, and commands into the computer.
2. Mouse:
 - A mouse is a pointing device that enables users to move a cursor on the screen and interact with graphical user interfaces (GUIs).
 - It typically consists of one or more buttons and a scroll wheel for navigation and interaction.
 - Users can click, double-click, right-click, and drag objects using the mouse.
3. Touchscreen:
 - A touchscreen is a display that allows users to interact with the computer by touching the screen directly.
 - It can detect and respond to finger gestures, such as tapping, swiping, pinching, and rotating.
 - Touchscreens are commonly used in smartphones, tablets, laptops, and interactive kiosks.
4. Trackpad:
 - A trackpad, also known as a touchpad, is a touch-sensitive surface typically found on laptops.
 - It functions similarly to a mouse, allowing users to move the cursor and perform various gestures using their fingers.
5. Graphics Tablet:
 - A graphics tablet, also known as a digitizing tablet or pen tablet, consists of a flat surface and a stylus (pen).
 - It allows users to draw, sketch, and annotate directly on the tablet surface, with the movements of the stylus translated into digital input.
6. Joystick:
 - A joystick is a control device used primarily for gaming and simulation applications.
 - It consists of a stick or lever that can be moved in different directions, along with buttons for additional functions.
 - Joysticks are commonly used in flight simulators, driving games, and arcade games.
7. Scanner:

- A scanner is a device used to convert physical documents, images, or objects into digital form.
- It captures an image of the document or object and converts it into a digital file that can be viewed, edited, or printed.

8. Microphone:

- A microphone is an input device used to capture audio signals and convert them into digital data.
- It is commonly used for voice input, speech recognition, recording audio, and making voice calls over the internet.